

Abstracts, information about the authors and Reference list (in English)

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About a vector of domestic social and economic policy of Russia
(To the election program of presidential nominee of the Russian Federation
for elections on March 18, 2018)

The need of increase of the people welfare of Russia assuming the poverty elimination, notable growth of level and quality of their life and multilateral development is proved. The understanding of such processes and the phenomena as an infrastructuring, gasification, medical examination, an obrazonaukoization, modernization, a computerization, technologization, digitalization and a clustering is disclosed.

Keywords: the welfare, poverty, level and quality of life, person multilateral development, an infrastructuring, gasification, medical examination, modernization, computerization, technologization, digitalization and a clustering.

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Problems and solutions of transfer pricing in Russia

Not only the present main problems of transfer pricing in Russia and the available discrepancies in approaches in consideration of the matter within various articles of the Tax Code of the Russian Federation are considered. The attention is paid to inaccuracies of the transferring pricing. Solutions of the main objectives are offered based on introduction of modern technologies and the system of «social control».

Keywords: the transfer pricing, tax, taxpayer, social control, block chain, controlled transactions, tax authority, tax control, interrelation, economic interdependence, justification of the price, suspicious transactions.

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About the salary in market conditions

The entity, main stages of development and the concept, also as the form and system of the salary are described. Its evolution is concretized since the classical political economy up to nowadays. A. Smith and D. Ricardo's views are specified. The economic law of the salary is considered formulated by the classic author. K. Marx's concept of the salary is provided. Also «productive», «social», «adjustable» and «integrated» theories and their modern modifications are analyzed. Level of the domestic salary, its living level is generalized. The characteristic of tendencies nominal and the real salary is given.

Keywords: the salary, the labor price, cost of labor power, twice turned form of cost, price-work and time forms of the salary, its nominal and real salary, a living wage.

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The new model of regulation of unstable employment in regions Russia

The theoretical and methodological bases of a research of regulation of unstable employment in the Russian economy are opened. The necessity of search of effective approaches to scientific development and implementation of the concept of its strategic regulation is proved. It is offered to refuse the working model of regulation and to provide the transition to innovative model of the elimination or at least the minimization of unstable employment in the industry of Russia as a result of serious changes in strategy, the purposes and means of economic policy of employment which would provide the solution of the arising problems. The main trend of new model has to be in the sphere of regulation of change of work, movement of functions of modern workers, their multilateral development, designed to correspond to high technologies, innovative production and dissemination of knowledge providing by the mechanism of effective growth of territorial and branch complexes. It is emphasized that modern regulation of unstable employment out of institutional changes cannot be carried out fully, or it is not effective. It is revealed that institutes, interacting with production and penetrating in it, provide the dynamism of regulation with employment. The necessity of interaction between representatives of science, business and the state from a position of the choice of the priority directions of regional development in the system of national progress for the purpose of definition of determinants of competitive advantages due to development of the cluster sector of regional economy is proved.

Keywords: the economic policy, priorities of economic policy, model of regulation of unstable employment, non-oil sector, innovative model of employment regulation, multiplicative effect, institutes of development, regional economy, cluster arrangement of the Russian territories.

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About the competition and monopoly in market economy

The entity, conditions, evolution, factors, functions and types of the competition in the modern market economy are opened. Structural and behavioral methodological approaches to its understanding and classification by scales, character and methods are considered. The economic law of the competition is formulated. It is justified that it gives rise to concentration of production, which is at a certain stage of the development, results in monopoly. The centralization, a private property of assets and factor of production, economic crises have promoted to its formation. Forms of monopolies are provided. At the same time the special attention is paid to financial industrial groups, financial oligarchy and business systems.

Keywords: the competition, monopoly, product-market relations, law of the competition, competitiveness coefficient, monopoly, forms of monopolies, financial group, financial oligarchy, business system.

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Theoretical approaches to studying of gosudarstvo institute
(rebuff to the liberal)

It was attempt to define approaches to study the state institute. In particular, it is referred to the state as the social and economic integrator. Authors recognize that the territory outlined by borders, the population, its languages in which citizens communicate to each other and the public power are the heart of the state. The plurality of signs, lines, properties, qualities, the parties are characteristic of the state. The contradictory universality is inherent for it. On the one hand it is shown as the benefit, universal good, justice, safety. On the other hand it is a burden, evil,, dictatorship and etc. In both cases the authors speak about the requirements and interests of the state, its structures, including the people, authorities and etc.

Keywords: state, statehood, integrator, brake, economic policy of the state, state requirement and interests, interrelation of the state and business (economy).

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Multinational corporations in the course of globalization

Globalization assessment as one of the major processes in economic, political, social and cultural spheres of world development is presented. It is emphasized that this global process has a very contradictory character. The globalization process which has to lead to formation of integrity of world economy to its commonality and strengthening of interrelation and interdependence of national economies deepens the inequality between developed and developing countries. The important role in globalization is played by transnational and multinational corporations. The international production was started at that moment of their foundation, accelerating the formation of uniform economic, financial and humanitarian space. The existence of multinational and transnational corporation is able to consider as signs of modern «information imperialism» within which globalization process is developed.

Keywords: the globalization, globalization indexes, world economy, foreign investments, international competition, multinational and multinational corporations, «open society», «information imperialism».

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