

Abstracts, information about the authors and Reference list (in English)

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External migration in the context of demographic development of Russia

This article examines the role of international migration in the formation of Russian demographic and labor potential in the years 1991-2016. The features of the account migration for permanent residence, as well as its contribution to the formation of the Russian migration of population growth are revealed. The role of migration in the formation of the population at the level of the Russian regions is revealed. The classification of regions of the Russian Federation on the contributions of migration increase in the overall population growth is developed. The features of accounting of temporary labor migration are revealed. The estimation of the number of labor migrants in Russia is appraised. Geographical features of labor migration in Russia are defined, also revealed that the Russian labor market is attractive to working-age population of the countries of Central Asia, the Caucasus, some countries in Asia and Eastern Europe. The main cause of a stable orientation of migrant workers from Central Asia to Russia is revealed — the competitive advantages of its labor market. However, if the migration policy of the «new migration» (Turkey, the Gulf States, the Republic of Korea) in attracting labor migrants from Central Asia will be more active and relevant to labor migrants in Russia will continue to deteriorate and the economic crisis will drags on, the vectors of labor migration may change.

Keywords: external migration, migration for permanent residence, temporary labor migration, the demographic development, migration policies.

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Modeling of the financial and budgetary relations system in Russia within the development and expansion of EAEU in the conditions of instability

The article discusses the problems of modeling of system of financial-budgetary relations in Russia in the framework of the development and expansion of the EAEU in conditions of instability. The imbalances and distortions in the existing system of fiscal and intergovernmental fiscal relations with regard to the influence of external factors and domestic structural problems of the Russian economy are identified. The impact of retroactive impact of unbalanced system of fiscal intergovernmental relations and on the development of national economy in Russia is analyzed. The current model of fiscal relations is unbalanced, and in the medium term is able to pose a threat to financial stability and economic security of Russia. The problem of optimization of the fiscal system from the point of view of income distribution and cost levels is important from the point of view of economic security. The international and Russian experience projecting national countercyclical policy at the subnational level in the context of cyclical fluctuations in world market conditions is studied. Integration processes in the Eurasian economic territory, reducing barriers to movement of goods, capital and labour not only between countries but also between individual cross-border regions also pose a problem of optimization of system of financial-budgetary and inter-budgetary relations. Practical recommendations for strengthening the role of

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financial institutions in ensuring the sustainability of the fiscal and intergovernmental fiscal relations of the Russian Federation are substantiated methodologically and elaborated. Methodical principles and practical recommendations for improving the assessment of tax capacity in the conditions of reforming the budget system of the Russian Federation in the framework of the EAEU in a crisis situation are developed.

Keywords: econometric modeling, public finance, financial institutions, budget, interbudgetary relations, budgetary federalism, cyclical fluctuations in economic conditions, regional Economics, local government, crisis, Russia, the EAEU, modernization.

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Study of trends in reforming the primary industrial sectors

Transition to market economy, in addition to the positive results caused by development of the relations of the competition between the managing structures had the investigation abolition of the coordinating role of public administration by the entities, industries and complexes. Rapid and large-scale enlargement of the bodies performing coordination in this or that sphere of economic activity made impossible the effective balancing of production and distribution of products between the extracting and processing industries. The analysis of processes of reforming of the extracting industries is described demonstrating that in these conditions they develop mainly in the direction of vertical integration of a production chain in the large companies formed on the principles of ownership of capital stock of affiliated or dependent societies: from mining — before production of finished goods from them. In most cases these products are raw materials and materials for the subsequent conversion at the entities of the processing industries. And only separate products of mining companies act also in goods quality of final consumption. At the same time, analyzing an organizational structure of the separate extracting industries, it is difficult to see all range of decisions and tendencies of their reforming. To complete the picture the research of issues of interaction of the interconnected and interdependent productions is analyzed from which placement in a certain territory the additional economic effect is due to use of a general source of raw materials, infrastructure, personnel potential, energy capacities is reached is necessary.

Keywords: the extracting industry, development tendencies, vertical integration, reform, capital stock, a territorial.

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Banks and insurance companies: engagement issues at the present stage

The main issues of banks and insurance companies engagement in Russia in the modern conditions are systematized. The directions of their decision are developed.

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Among the main issues of the Russian market of banking and insurance products are: the implicit insurance or the insurance services imposing in case of acquisition of banking production; high commissions of banks; incompatibility of technologies of banks and insurance companies; high risks of their interaction. It is justified that among the proposed solutions should be carried: the adaptation of the insurance company / bank software to the proper strategic objectives of integration; the formation of the transparent and identical to all rules of passing of accreditation with the orientation to financial performance and compliance of insurer activities to the legislation; the development of the general services of banks and insurance companies, usage of methods of segmentation of clients, completing and packing of services, development of highly integrated banking and insurance services; the implementation of an internal risk management, measures of prudential supervision of banks and insurance companies; the creation of classical financial supermarkets as effective sales channel, the outbid of off-standard financial services responding challenges, the new vision of banking service as a transition to a new orbit of financial culture.

Keywords: bank, insurance company, interaction of banks and insurance companies, the market of banking products, the market of products of insurance, the software of the insurance companies / banks, financial culture in the banking and insurance sphere.

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Foreign experience of resistance to the population fluctuating unemployment

Both positive and negative experience of resistance to the population fluctuating unemployment is revealed in the case of Republic of Belarus and the Republic of Kazakhstan from — neighboring countries, and also Hungary, the Czech Republic, Germany and Great Britain — foreign countries. The system approach applied in a research is based on economic, legal, sociological and other scientific methods of knowledge of the fluctuating unemployment. A number of provisions, conclusions and recommendations about minimization of the last, assistance of stabilization of constant employment is formulated.

Keywords: the employment, fluctuating employment, flexible employment, employment rate, unemployment, economy, single-industry town, poll, respondent, wage earner, employer.

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Modern neoclassical market understanding and business entities heterogeneity

In the article the main assumption of the modern neoclassical paradigm — that economic agents are homogeneous — is analysed. With the help of experimental economics and social psychology the existence of two types of behavior in homo economicus model is proved. Based on the results of behavior genetics the article determines the quantitative proportion of market agents, behaving due to the patterns of homo economicus model.

Keywords: market, heterogeneity of behavior, influence of genes and social environment, homo economicus, opportunism.

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Economic requirements and interests

The entity of economic requirements, the economic law of needs elevation and economic interests are revealed. Their classification is given. Their interaction is considered. The main concepts of economic requirements and interests are selected. The benefits are characterized as an economic concept and as means, satiscing of a human wand. The understanding of motives and incentives is formulated, their comparison is offered. It is justified that contradictory interaction of production and consuming, interests, needs and incentives is a driving force of social and economic development.

Keywords: requirements, public wants (wants of society and wants of the population, or personal wants), benefits, interests, economic interests, motives, incentives, effective managing.

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The priority choice of higher education institutions of Russia — in aid of master's student!

The review of the scientific publication is submitted: Moky M.S., Nikiforov A.L., Moky V.S. *Methodologies of scientific research: the textbook for masters / M.S. Moky, A.L. Nikiforov, V.S. Moky; under the edition of M.S. Mokiya.* Moscow: Publishing house of Yurayt, 2014. 255 p. It is attempted to estimate the effectiveness of textbook targets realization — «to create clear understanding of what kind of problems emerging scientists will face, trying to get new knowledge».

Keywords: science, the theory, methodology, a technique, logic, procedures and levels of a research, transdisciplinary methods in economic science.