

## Abstracts, information about the authors and Reference list (in English)

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Implementation of Russian international projects in the field of nuclear energy:  
socio-economic effects for Vietnam

The article discusses the features of the international activity of the Russian nuclear power corporation «Rosatom», including geography and the main activities abroad. Estimates of the economic activity of Russian corporations abroad, and also describes the most important projects for the construction of nuclear power plants in the partner countries. Substantiates the socio-economic and demographic effects of the development of nuclear energy as a means of support for International Development, as well as the possible role of the Russian Federation in this direction as the nuclear power industry leader in the world. Particular attention is paid towards Vietnamese, which is based on geopolitical and economic interests of the two countries. Identified possible multiplicative effects of nuclear power development in Vietnam in terms of national and regional labor markets and employment. Particular attention is paid to the project of construction of a nuclear power plant in Ninhthuan province, which was adopted at the national level, but has not received development. The prospects of development of related industries, as well as the effects on employment and the reduction in the local unemployment rate are provided.

*Keywords:* Russia, Vietnam, nuclear energy, the multiplier effect, employment, labor market, labor resources.

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EU financial supervisory reform in the post-crisis context (2008)

The necessity of new measures in the field of financial regulation and supervision became obvious after the destructive impacts of the global financial crisis in 2008. The interconnectivity of financial systems in the context of globalisation, imbalances in the Eurozone and the impossibility to adjust the exchange rate on a national level in the Eurozone require special attention to financial regulatory and supervisory matters. The article examines the main changes in the system of financial regulation and supervision after the crisis. These changes include the creation of the European System of Financial Supervision, the establishment of the Banking Union and the strengthening of legislative framework for financial stability. The main problems of the new financial regulation and supervision are revealed. Fragmentation in financial regulation and supervision, moral hazard, low profitability of financial institutions and sovereign-bank nexus are among these problems.

*Keywords:* European Union, financial crisis, European System of Financial Supervision, Banking union, financial regulation, Capital Requirements Directive IV, European Market Infrastructure Regulation, Markets in Financial Instruments Directive II.

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### About the state management of investment programs and projects

The innovative methodology of the state investing program creation for a long period — up to 33-40 years is offered, composed of the tough («quantal») ranks of investment projects of any level and spheres of social and economic public activities differing only by the strict, state predefined numerical values of bounded number of indicators of cost efficiency of the state investments, which are in the harmonious balanced interrelation with the national parameter (a discount regulation) approved by the highest state authority of management of the national economy of the Russian Federation, characterizing the minimum requirements of society to the investment projects efficiency, which numerical value is determined by an author's technique, in coordination with forecasts of economic and social development of the country, including rate of economic growth.

*Keywords:* the macroeconomic, state, investments, efficiency, balance, national parameter of the minimum public investment soundness, program, projects, regulation.

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### The state commitment to fluctuating unemployment penetration

A number of aspects of reduction of fluctuating unemployment of able-bodied population is disclosed as component of state policy of employment in Russia at the macro level, the regional level and local level. It is specified, in particular, that the undertaken both active and passive measures help the complete, productive and freely elected by each member of society employment by ensuring professional training, advanced training and retraining of the released workers, control of mass long-term unemployment.

*Keywords:* employment, fluctuating employment, steady employment, policy, state policy, state policy of employment, active and passive employment policy.

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About the employment of pensioners at the domestic higher school

A short idea of conditions of employment and compensation of pensioners at the domestic higher school is given. A number of the indicators is compared reflecting the designated phenomena in our country and economically developed countries, including interrelation of average long life and a retirement age. Interesting examples of the humane attitude towards age workers — lecturer pensioners are given. Measures for enhancement of the characterized phenomena and processes are proposed.

*Keywords:* pensioners, retirement age, conditions of employment and labor, salary, raising the retirement age, average life expectancy.

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The subject and method of the general economics

The essence of the general economic theory is disclosed. Its identity and distinction with political economy, economics, micro and macro-economic, institutional and evolutionary sciences, the economic theory pure and simple are provided. The subject and a method of the general economic theory are formulated. Economic laws, their system and classification are considered. Functions of the general economic theory are characterized. Its role and the place in system of economic sciences are proved.

*Keywords:* the general economics, political economy, microeconomics, meso-economy, macroeconomic, mega-economy, institutional economy, evolutionary economy, economic theory, economic categories, economic laws.

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Methodological aspects of anti-recessionary regulation of the social and labor relations in the course of their reproduction

Urgent aspects of anti-recessionary regulation of the social and labor relations in the course of reproduction of economy are considered. At the same time, the special attention is paid to their characteristic at the economy micro-level, i.e. in relation to the entities, on regional and federal, or meso- and macro-levels. The reasons of their insolvency, functioning mechanisms, the basic principles and the directions of anti-recessionary regulation in modern domestic conditions are described.

*Keywords:* the insolvency of the entities, anti-recessionary regulation, the social and labor relations, reproduction of economy, its components, micro, meso — and economy macro-levels, mechanisms of functioning and the principles of anti-recessionary regulation.

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