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Discussion of the Message of the Russian President to the Federal Assembly of the Russian Federation (12/1/2016)

Basic provisions of the Message of the Russian President to the Federal Assembly of the Russian Federation of December 1, 2016 at a joint scientific session of section of political economy of department of the economic theory of the State University of management and Economics fund are discovered. Participants have exchanged views on a wide range of questions, announced in the mentioned document. They have mentioned, in particular, such aspects as: justice, political system and democracy, the main wealth — people, informatization of medicine, quality of education, ecology, sanctions, digital economy, finance, corruption, new economic model, the peace purposes of defense industry, external pressure. In some cases theoretical provisions, practical offers and recommendations about realization of the ideas contained in the Message are formulated.

Keywords: the message, Russian President, Federal Assembly of the Russian Federation, society, state, economy, person, social problems, domestic policy of Russia, external pressure.

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Cost planning and pricing for military production

Nowadays, there are problems in the defense industry concerning the negotiation of the prices of contracts for the work of the state defense order. The prices offered by executing organizations are regarded as overstated, and the price policy of government customers relative to prices for military products is not always profitable to companies. Thus, it is important to understand how to form the price of military products and due to what its reduction is possible. The article gives an overview of methods for pricing military products, taking into account the specifics of planning the costs of research and development, as well as the production of delivery units. An assessment of the methods proposed by the state for reducing the cost of military products is made. The article substantiates the necessity of improving the price policy of defense industry organizations in modern conditions of the need to increase the share of civil products.

Keywords: defense industry, military products, state defense order, pricing, cost planning, financial policy.

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The optimized assessment of size of a series of garments in the context of the production cycle duration

This article considers the problem of computing the number of decks on a series of garments that provide optimal balance between the duration of the production cycle and the volume of work in progress.

Factors are analyzed impacting on the efficiency of the production process. The structure of financial costs and time spent on different stages of the production cycle in the preparatory-cutting and garment production, depending on the size of the series is examined. The method of assessing the magnitude of the series, based on the balance of the duration of the production cycle and the volume of work in progress with the efficiency criterion providing the minimization of costs per unit of production is proposed.

A mathematical model of optimization of the number of decks is given, taking into account the completeness of the classifications and the number of cloths in the flooring on a series of garments. The method of calculating optimized estimates of the number of decks is developed, which is an integer variable. Numerical calculations are presented.

Keywords: garment manufacturing, production cycle, work-in-process, costs, mathematical model and optimization.

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Constitutional principles of taxation as the main guarantee of the implementation of and compliance with fundamental rights and freedoms of man and citizen

Different approaches to an entity of the principles of tax system within legal views are considered. Based on generalizations of articles of the Constitution of the Russian Federation, the resolutions of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation expressing in such constitutional principles as the universal, imperative norms, rules of legal regulation; the principles connecting together the origin of the constitutional obligation for payment of a tax to certain constitutional requirements and restrictions to the taxation, which are based on the constitutional values, the author presents his vision of this issue, in particular, concerning the form, contents and structure of the taxation.

Keywords: legislation, constitutional principles, taxation, constitutional economy, citizen rights, constitutional limits.

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About the subject of interaction between state and private business

The article discusses interaction between state and private business at the present stage of development of market economy in comparison with the period of Keynesian macroeconomic management (1930-1970-s) and the period of freely competitive capitalism (the end of XVIII — beginning of XIX century). The ways of explaining the changed role of the state in a market economy are examined critically.

Keywords: Private business, state intervention, private ownership and entrepreneurship, free market, equal partnership.

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Ways to improve the management of regional projects within the public-private partnership

A number of questions of management of strategic programs of the region and projects of the enterprises are considered becoming the most urgent instrument of realization of state policy of business and the power presently. In the article the key definitions «project» and «project managements» taking into account requirements of the national and international standard are given. Views of many scientists-economists of theories of project management, also as ways of

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management of regional projects in the framework of public-private partnership are described. The method of calculation of indicators and the usage of criteria of efficiency of the regional investment projects applying to receive the state support at the expense of budgetary allocations at various levels are given. The author's technique of an assessment of a possibility of the state support of the project through re-created regional center of public-private partnership is offered. A key result of the implemented projects will be the reduction of territorial asymmetry and the transition region in an effort to stage or in a stage of sustainable balanced economic and social development. Key indicators and criteria for evaluation of regional projects at the choice of the regional centers of public-private partnership are presented.

Keywords: management, strategy, standards, project, program, public-private partnership, regional center.

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Financial problems of formation of dynamics of economic development in the conditions of crisis

The article analyzes approaches to the formation of the dynamics of economic development. Determine the main factors that have a significant impact on the formation of demand and supply in the Russian economy. The peculiarity of financial dependence is established, which, with its characteristic features, reflects the

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classical variant of a significant violation of the structure of the national economic system. The proposed options for shaping the dynamics of economic development and the activities of the Central Bank of Russia in overcoming the crisis of the financial system are analyzed.

Keywords: dynamics of economic development, demand, supply, inflation, interest rate, gross domestic product, Keynesianism, financial system, money supply, financial flows, capital outflow, economic crisis, risks, money issue, financial instruments, credit, refinancing, imbalances, economic effect.

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Reforming of industrial business with the predicted result

Application of modern administrative concepts and methods in the industry as practice shows, not always comes to the end with the expected result. One of the main reasons of it is the fragmentariness and inconsistency of domestic business in their development. The gathering popularity the concept of business simulation meaning schematic representation of business which allows to present visually process of his functioning is capable to solve this problem and in a complex to fulfill various decisions on optimization of activity of the companies. In article on the example of the enterprise of a perfumery and cosmetic industry, it is shown how application of this concept allows to promote reforming production business with in advance predicted result.

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Keywords: business model, concept of management, fragmentariness of decisions, creation and delivery of value to the consumer, industrial engineering, contract manufacturing.

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